

March 5, 2026

The Honorable Shelley Moore Capito
Chair
Appropriations Subcommittee on
Labor, Health and Human Services,
Education, and Related Agencies
United States Senate
Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Tammy Baldwin
Ranking Member
Appropriations Subcommittee on
Labor, Health and Human Services,
Education, and Related Agencies
United States Senate
Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Robert Aderholt
Chair
Appropriations Subcommittee on
Labor, Health and Human Services,
Education, and Related Agencies
United States House of Representatives
Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Rosa DeLauro
Ranking Member
Appropriations Subcommittee on
Labor, Health and Human Services,
Education, and Related Agencies
United States House of Representatives
Washington, DC 20515

Dear Chair Moore Capito, Ranking Member Baldwin, Chair Aderholt, and Ranking Member DeLauro:

The undersigned organizations are committed to ensuring that our nation's children receive high-quality, appropriate, and equitable healthcare. A key means of achieving these goals are laboratory tests that provide healthcare professionals with objective data to evaluate the health status of their young patients. Unfortunately, providers often do not have the most accurate information to interpret these data and ensure our children receive the best care possible. Fortunately, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) can address this vital, but underappreciated issue, if Congress provides them with \$10 million to advance this initiative.

When evaluating the causes of an illness, healthcare professionals evaluate test results within the context of a normal range of values, or reference intervals, for the medical condition. If the value is outside of this range, the care team may order medical treatment or additional testing to address the situation. Therefore, the normal range used to interpret the value must be precise, otherwise the patient could be misdiagnosed, precipitating wasteful, unnecessary testing or harmful interventions. While reference intervals are widely available for adults, pediatric reference intervals (PRIs) are often of poor quality or nonexistent.

Laboratories do not have the resources to obtain the necessary samples from healthy children to develop their own appropriate normal ranges. Therefore, they often rely upon intervals derived from specimens from sick children, which distort the 'true' normal range. Alternatively, adult reference intervals may be used. However, adult ranges do not reflect the different growth and developmental stages of children and can lead to misdiagnosis and inappropriate care.

A national effort is needed to deal with this children's health issue.

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Congress recognized the importance of this issue when it asked CDC to develop and submit a plan outlining how PRIs can be improved in the fiscal year 2020 budget. In 2021, the agency addressed the issue in the Department of Health and Human Services congressional justification to Congress. CDC stated they have the infrastructure in place to achieve this objective. The agency is proposing to:

- collect clinical samples through its National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES), which has the organization and expertise to collect the specimens from healthy children; and
- utilize its Environmental Health Laboratory (EHL) to generate reference intervals for children and disseminate the information to clinical laboratories. EHL has developed reference intervals in the past through industry standards.

The House of Representatives and Senate Appropriations committees included report language in the Fiscal Year 2026 Departments of Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, & Related Agencies appropriations bills encouraging CDC to begin work on this initiative. However, the agency needs an additional \$10 million to initiate and advance this vital work.

The undersigned organizations support the CDC's approach and urge Congress to provide the funding needed to improve PRIs and ensure quality and equitable care for our country's children. We are asking Congress to appropriate an additional \$10 million to CDC's FY 2027 budget for the Environmental Health Laboratory to fund this important initiative. We appreciate your consideration on this matter.

Academy of Clinical Laboratory Physicians and Scientists
American Academy of Pediatrics
American Association of Nurse Practitioners
American Clinical Laboratory Association
American College of Clinical Pharmacy
American Medical Technologists
American Society for Clinical Laboratory Science
American Society for Clinical Pathology
American Society of Andrology
American Society of Hematology
American Society of Pediatric Hematology/Oncology
American Urological Association
Ann & Robert H. Lurie Children's Hospital of Chicago
Arkansas Children's Hospital
ARUP Laboratories
Association for Academic Pathology
Association for Diagnostics & Laboratory Medicine
Association of Pediatric Hematology/Oncology Nurses
Association of Public Health Laboratories
Association of Schools and Programs of Public Health
Avalon Healthcare Solutions
Children's Healthcare of Atlanta

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Children's Hospital Association
Children's Hospital Colorado
Children's Hospital of Philadelphia
Children's National Hospital
Children's Pathology Chiefs
Children's Wisconsin
COLA, Inc.
College of American Pathologists
Endocrine Society
International Society of Andrology
Laboratory Corporation of America Holdings
National Association of Pediatric Nurse Practitioners
National Hispanic Medical Association
National Rural Health Association
Nationwide Children's Hospital
PCOS Challenge: The National Polycystic Ovary Syndrome Association
Pediatric Endocrine Society
Phoenix Children's Hospital
Quest Diagnostics
Seattle Children's Hospital
Siemens Healthineers
Society for Pediatric Pathology
Society for Reproductive Investigation
University of Pittsburgh Medical Center (UPMC) Health System
Vanderbilt Health
West Virginia University Medicine Children's Hospital
Yale New Haven Children's Hospital